**R** 4.107 Determine whether the LTI system with each impulse response *h* given below is causal and/or memoryless.

(a) h(t) = u(t+1) - u(t-1);(b)  $h(t) = e^{-5t}u(t-1);$ (c)  $h(t) = (t^2 - 1)\sin(t)\delta(t+1);$ (d)  $h(t) = \pi\delta(t+42);$ (e)  $h(t) = (t^2 + 4)[u(t+5) - u(t+3)];$  and (f)  $h(t) = \cos(t)\delta(t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + 5\delta(t).$ 

**Short Answer.** (a) has memory, not causal; (b) has memory, causal; (c) memoryless, causal; (d) has memory, not causal; (e) has memory, not causal; (f) memoryless, causal